

K.L.N. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING
Pottapalayam–630612, Sivagangai District
(An Autonomous Institution, Affiliated to Anna University, Chennai)



Estd: 1994

REGULATIONS - 2024

For

M.B.A - MASTER OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM

(For the students admitted from the Academic year 2024-2025 onwards)

K.L.N. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING
Pottapalayam 630612, Sivagangai District, Tamilnadu.
(An Autonomous Institution, Affiliated to Anna University, Chennai)

REGULATIONS - 2024

CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM CBCS)

M.B.A Programme

(For the students admitted from the Academic year 2024-2025 onwards)

INDEX

CLAUSE NO.	CONTENT	PG.NO
	<u>VISION & MISSION</u>	3
1	<u>PRELIMINARY DEFINITIONS AND NOMENCLATURE</u>	3
2	<u>PROGRAMMES OFFERED, MODES OF STUDY AND ADMISSION REQUIREMENT</u>	4
3	<u>STRUCTURE OF THE PROGRAMMES</u>	4
4	<u>DURATION OF THE PROGRAMMES</u>	6
5	<u>COURSE REGISTRATION</u>	7
6	<u>EVALUATION OF PROJECT WORK</u>	8
7	<u>COUNSELLING SYSTEM</u>	9
8	<u>CLASS COMMITTEE</u>	10
9	<u>COURSE COMMITTEE FOR COMMON COURSES</u>	11
10	<u>ATTENDANCE REQUIREMENTS FOR COMPLETION OF A SEMESTER</u>	11
11	<u>PROCEDURES FOR AWARDING MARKS FOR INTERNAL ASSESSMENT</u>	11
12	<u>REQUIREMENTS FOR APPEARING END SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS</u>	14
13	<u>END SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS</u>	14
14	<u>PASSING REQUIREMENTS</u>	15
15	<u>AWARD OF LETTER GRADES</u>	16
16	<u>ELIGIBILITY FOR THE AWARD OF THE DEGREE</u>	18
17	<u>CLASSIFICATION OF THE DEGREE AWARDED</u>	18
18	<u>PROVISION FOR WITHDRAWAL FROM EXAMINATIONS</u>	19
19	<u>PROVISION FOR AUTHORIZED BREAK OF STUDY FROM A PROGRAMME</u>	20
20	<u>DISCIPLINE</u>	21
21	<u>REVISION OF REGULATIONS,CURRICULUM AND SYLLABI</u>	21

K.L.N. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING
Pottapalayam–630612, Sivagangai District, Tamilnadu
(An Autonomous Institution, Affiliated to Anna University, Chennai)

REGULATIONS 2024

CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM (CBCS)

M.B.A Programme

(For the students admitted from the Academic year 2024-2025 onwards)

VISION:

To become a Centre of Excellence in Technical Education and Research in producing Competent and Ethical professionals to the society.

MISSION:

To impart Value and Need based curriculum to the students with enriched skill development in the field of Engineering, Technology, Management and Entrepreneurship and to nurture their character with social concern and to pursue their career in the areas of Research and Industry.

The following Regulations are applicable to the students admitted to M.B.A. Programmes of K.L.N.College of Engineering from the academic year 2024-2025.

1 PRELIMINARY DEFINITIONS AND NOMENCLATURE

In these Regulations, unless the context otherwise requires:

- i. **“Programme”** means MBA Degree Programme.
- ii. **“Specialization”** means domain or discipline in which a student has specialized based on his choice of elective courses.
- iii. **“Course”** means Theory or Practical subject that is normally studied in a semester, like Financial Management, Marketing Management etc.
- iv. **“College/Institution”** means K.L.N.COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING.
- v. **“Chairperson, Academic Council”** means the authority of the autonomous institution that is responsible for all academic activities of the Institute for implementation of relevant rules and regulations.
- vi. **“Controller of Examinations”** means the authority of the autonomous institution that is responsible for all activities of the END SEMESTER Examinations.
- vii. **“Chairman, BOS”** means Chairman of Board of studies of MBA department.
- viii. **“Head of the Institution”** means the Principal of the college.
- ix. **“Head of the Department”** means the Director of the MBA programme.
- x. **“University”** means ANNA UNIVERSITY, CHENNAI.

2 PROGRAMMES OFFERED, MODE OF STUDY AND ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

2.1 P.G.PROGRAMMES OFFERED:

1. M.B.A.

2.2 MODE OF STUDY:

2.2.1 Full-Time Mode:

Candidates admitted under 'Full-time' should be available in the College during the entire duration of working hours (From Morning to Evening on Full-time basis) for the curricular, co-curricular and extra-curricular activities assigned to them.

The Full-time candidates should not enroll in or attend any other full-time programme(s) /courses through Distance mode or take up any full-time job / Part-time job in any Institution or Company during the period of the full-time programme. Violation of the above rules will result in cancellation of admission to the M.B.A programme.

2.3 ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

- 2.3.1** Candidates for admission to the first semester of the MBA Degree Programme shall be required to have passed any Under-Graduate Degree Examination of Anna University or equivalent as specified under qualification for admission as per the Tamilnadu Common Admission criteria.
- 2.3.2** However, the University may decide to restrict admission in any particular year to candidates having a subset of qualifications prescribed at the time of admission.
- 2.3.3** Notwithstanding the qualifying examination the candidate might have passed, he/she shall have a minimum level of proficiency in the appropriate programme / courses as prescribed by the University from time to time.
- 2.3.4** Eligibility conditions for admission such as the class obtained the number of attempts in qualifying examination and physical fitness will be as prescribed by the University from time to time.

3 STRUCTURE OF THE PROGRAMMES

3.1 Categorization of Courses

Every Post Graduate Degree Programme will have a curriculum with syllabi consisting of theory and practical courses that shall be categorized as follows:

- i. **Foundation Courses(FC)** may include Mathematics or other basic courses
- ii. **Professional Core Courses (PC)** includes the core courses relevant to the chosen program/branch.
- iii. **Professional Elective Courses (PE)** includes the elective courses relevant to the chosen specialization.

- iv. **Non-Functional Elective Courses (NFE)** include elective courses outside of the area of specialization
- v. **Employability Enhancement Courses (EEC)** includes Project Work and/or Internship, Seminar, Lab, Professional Practices, Summer Internship /Project/Training, Case Study and Industrial / Practical Training.

3.2 Courses per Semester

Curriculum of a semester shall normally have a blend of lecture courses and practical courses including Employability Enhancement Courses. Each course shall have credits assigned as per clause 3.3.

3.3 Credit Assignment

Each course is assigned certain number of credits based on the following:

Contact period per week	Credits
1 Lecture Period	1
1 Tutorial Period	1
1 Practical Period (Laboratory / Seminar / Project Work etc.)	0.5

3.4 Project Work

The Project work is an important component of Post-Graduate programmes. The Project Work has to be undertaken in the final semester.

- 3.4.1 The Project work for M.B.A shall be pursued for a period of 16 weeks during the final semester, with an additional of maximum 4 weeks for report writing, and the total project duration not exceeding 20 weeks.
 - 3.4.2 The Project work shall be carried out under the supervision of a faculty member in the Department concerned. The faculty member must possess a M.B.A. degree (i) with a minimum of 2 years of teaching experience or (ii) Ph.D. degree.
 - 3.4.3 A student shall be permitted to work on projects in an Industrial/Research Organization, on the recommendations of the Head of the Department. In such cases, the student shall be instructed to meet the supervisor periodically once every week and attend the review committee meetings for evaluating the progress. In case the student is undertaking the project work in the department the student has to report every day to the supervisor in physical mode.
- 3.5 The deadline for submission of final Project Report is 30 calendar days from the last working day of the semester in which project is done.

3.6 Internship

- 3.6.1 The students need to undergo Internship for a period of continuous 4 weeks in an organization/ Research organization / Educational institution / industry (after due approval from the Head of the Institution) after the completion of the second semester examination. Students shall get approval from the Head of the Institution and the Certificate of completion of Internship shall be forwarded to CoE.

Attendance Certificate signed by the competent authority of the industry, as per the format provided by Centre for Academic Courses shall be submitted to the Head of the Institution. The attendance certificate shall be forwarded to COE, KLNCE by the Head of the Institution for processing results.

Duration of Internship	Credits
4 Weeks	2

***1 Week=40 Internship Hours**

3.7 Value Added Courses

The Students may optionally undergo Value Added Courses (VAC) over and above the topics covered in the curriculum to obtain practical and industry specific knowledge. The credits earned through the Value Added Courses shall be over and above the total credit requirements prescribed in the curriculum for the award of the degree. **One / Two credit courses shall be offered by a Department of an institution with the prior approval from the Head of the Institution.** The details of the syllabus, time table and course coordinator may be sent to the CoE at least one month before the course is offered for approval. **Students can take a maximum of two one credit courses / one two credit course** during the entire duration of the Programme.

3.8 Online Courses

Students may be permitted to credit a **maximum of two online courses** (in his/her chosen area of specialization) subject to a maximum of six credits, with the approval of the Head of the Institution, in lieu of two professional elective courses. The Head of the Institution shall form a three member committee with members as HOD and a faculty member from the Department of the student to ensure that the student has not studied such courses and would not repeat it again as Professional Core/Professional Elective courses. Suitable online courses shall be chosen from the SWAYAM platform.

3.9 Medium of Instruction

The medium of instruction is English for all courses, examinations, seminar presentations and project / thesis / dissertation reports.

4 DURATION AND STRUCTURE OF THE PROGRAMMES

4.1 The minimum and maximum period for completion of the P.G. Programmes are given below:

Programme	Min .No. of Semesters	Max. No. of Semesters
M.B.A.(Full Time)	4	8

4.2 The Curriculum and Syllabi of the P.G. Programmes shall be approved by the Academic Council of KLNCE. The number of Credits to be earned for the successful completion of the programme shall be as specified in the Curriculum of the P.G. Programme.

- 4.3 Each semester's hall normally consists of 75 working days or 540 periods of each 50 minutes duration, for full-time mode of study. The Head of the Institution shall ensure that every teacher imparts instruction as per the number of periods specified in the syllabus and that the teacher teach the full content of the specified syllabus for the course being taught. For the purpose of calculation of attendance requirement for writing the end semester examinations (as per clause 10) by students, following method shall be used.

$$\text{Percentage of Attendance} = \frac{\text{Total no. of periods attended in all the courses per semester}}{(\text{No. of periods/week as prescribed in the curriculum}) \times 15 \text{ taken together for all courses of the semester}} \times 100$$

End Semester Examinations conducted by the CoE of KLNCE will be scheduled after the last working day of the semester.

- 4.4 The minimum prescribed credits required for the award of the degree shall be within the limits specified below:

Programme	Prescribed Credit Range
M.B.A	90-94

5. COURSE REGISTRATION

5.1 Flexibility to Drop courses

- 5.1.1 A student has to earn the total number of credits specified in the curriculum of the respective Programme of study in order to be eligible to obtain the degree.
- 5.1.2 From the first to pre-final semesters, the student has the option of dropping existing courses in a semester during registration. Total number of credits of such courses cannot exceed 6 for M.B.A programmes. The student is permitted to drop the course(s) within 30 days of the commencement of the academic schedule.

- 5.2 The Institution is responsible for registering the courses that each student is proposing to undergo in the ensuing semester. Each student has to register for all courses to be undergone in the curriculum of a particular semester (with the facility to drop courses to a maximum of 6 credits (vide clause 5.1)).

The registration details of the candidates may be approved by the Head of the Institution and forwarded to the Controller of Examinations. This registration is for undergoing the course as well as for writing the End Semester Examinations.

The courses that a student registers in a particular semester may include

- i. Courses of the current semester.
- ii. Courses dropped in the lower semesters.

The maximum number of credits that can be registered in a semester is 36. However, this does not include the number of Re-appearance (RA) and Withdrawal (W) courses registered by the student for the appearance of Examination.

6 EVALUATION OF PROJECT WORK

6.1 The evaluation of project work shall be done as per the weightages given in Table.

There shall be three assessments (each 100 marks) during the Semester by a review committee. The students' shall make presentation on the progress made before the committee. Director MBA shall constitute the review committee for each programme. The review committee consists of supervisor, expert from the department & a project coordinator from the department. If the project coordinator/expert member happens to be the supervisor then an alternate member shall be nominated.

The total marks obtained in the three assessments shall be reduced to 60 marks and rounded to the nearest integer (as per the Table given below). There will be a vice-voce Examination during End Semester Examinations conducted by a Committee consisting of the supervisor, one internal examiner and one external examiner. The internal examiner and the external examiner shall be appointed by the Controller of Examination. The distribution of marks for the internal assessment and End semester examination is given below:

Internal Assessment(60Marks)			External Assessment(40Marks)			
Review-I	Review-II	Review-III	Thesis Evaluation	Viva-Voce Examination		
			External Examiner	Internal Examiner	External Examiner	Supervisor Examiner
20	20	20	10	10	10	10

The Project Report prepared according to approved guidelines as given by the Head of the Institution duly signed by the supervisor(s) and the Director concerned shall be submitted to the CoE.

If the student fails to obtain 50% of the internal assessment marks in the final project, he/she will not be permitted to submit the project report and has to register for the same in the subsequent semester.

If a student fails to submit the project report on or before the specified deadline, he/she is deemed to have failed in the Project Work and shall register for the same in a subsequent semester.

If a student fails in the end semester examinations of the Final Project work of M.B.A., he/she shall re submit the Project Report within 30 days from the date of declaration of the results. The re submission of a project report and subsequent viva-voce examination will be considered as reappearance with payment of exam fee. For this purpose, the same Internal and External examiners shall evaluate the resubmitted report.

If a student has submitted the project report but did not appear for the viva-voce examination it is considered as fail and he/she will be permitted to resubmit the report within 30 days from the declaration of results and permitted for reappearance in viva-voce examination.

- 6.1.1 A copy of the approved Project Report after the successful completion of viva-voce examinations shall be kept in the library of the college / institution.
- 6.1.2 At the end of Summer Internship, the student shall submit an Attendance certificate from the organization where he/she has undergone training and also a brief report. The evaluation for 100 marks will be carried out internally based on this report and a viva-voce Examination will be conducted by a Departmental Committee constituted by the Head of the Institution. The attendance certificate submitted by the students shall be attached to the mark list sent by the Head of the Institution to the Controller of Examination.

7. COUNSELLING SYSTEM

a) Class Co-ordinator

There shall be a class coordinator for each class .The class coordinator will be one among the (course- instructors) of the class. He/ She will be appointed by the Head of the department concerned. The responsibilities for the class coordinator shall be:

- To act as the channel of communication between the HOD and the students of the respective class.
- To collect and maintain various statistical details of students.
- To help the chairperson of the class committee in planning and conduct of the class committee meetings.
- To monitor the academic performance of the students including attendance and to inform the class committee.
- To attend to the students' well fare activities like awards, medals, scholarships and industrial visits.

b) Student Counsellor

To help the students in planning their courses of study and for general advice on the academic programme, the Head of the Department of the students will attach a certain number of students to a teacher of the Department, who shall function as student counsellor for those students throughout their period of study. The student counsellor shall advise the students in registering of courses, authorize the process, monitor their attendance and progress and counsel them periodically. If necessary, the student counsellor may also discuss with or inform the parents about the progress / performance of the students concerned.

The responsibilities of the student counsellor shall be:

- To inform the students about the various facilities and activities available to enhance the student's curricular, co-curricular and extracurricular activities.
- To guide student enrolment and registration of the courses
- To authorize the final registration of the courses at the beginning of each semester.
- To monitor the academic and general performance of the students including attendance and to counsel them accordingly.
- To collect and maintain the academic and co-curricular records of the students.

8 CLASS COMMITTEE

8.1 A Class Committee consists of teachers of the concerned class, student representatives and a chairperson who is not teaching the class. It is like the ‘Quality Circle’ (more commonly used in industries) with the overall goal of improving the teaching-learning process. The functions of the class committee include:

- Solving problems experienced by students in the classroom and in the laboratories.
- Clarifying the regulations of the programme and the details of rules there in.
- Informing the student representatives, the “academic schedule” including the dates of assessments and the syllabus coverage for each assessment period.
- Informing the student representatives, the details of regulations regarding the weightage used for each assessment. In the case of practical courses (laboratory / project work / seminar etc.) the breakup of marks for each experiment/exercise/module of work, should be clearly discussed in the class committee meeting and informed to the students.
- Analyzing the performance of the students of the class after each test and finding the ways and means of improving the performance of the students.
- Identifying the slow learners, if any, in any specific subject and requesting the teachers concerned to provide some additional help or guidance or coaching to such weak students as frequently as possible.

8.2 The class committee for a class under a particular programme is normally constituted by the Head of the Department.

8.3 The class committee shall be constituted within the first week of each semester.

8.4 At least 4 student representatives (usually 2 boys and 2 girls) shall be included in the class committee.

8.5 The chairperson of the class committee will be nominated by Head of the department. The chairperson of the shall invite the Class Coordinator and the Head of the Department to the meeting of the class committee.

8.6 The Head of the Institution may participate in any class committee of the institution.

8.7 The Chairperson of the Class Committee is required to prepare the minutes of every meeting, submit the same to the Head of the Institution within two days of the meeting and arrange to circulate among the concerned students and teachers. If there are some points in the minutes requiring action by the management, the same shall be brought to the notice of the management by the Head of the Institution.

8.8 The first meeting of the class committee shall be held within one week from the date of commencement of the semester in order to inform the students about the nature and weightage of assessments within the framework of the Regulations. Two or three subsequent meetings may be held at suitable intervals. During these meetings the student members, representing the entire class, shall meaningfully interact and express the opinions and suggestions of the class students to improve the effectiveness of the teaching-learning process.

9 COURSE COMMITTEE FOR COMMON COURSES

Each common course offered to more than one group of students shall have a “Course Committee” comprising all the teachers teaching the common course with one of them nominated as Course Coordinator. The nomination of the course Coordinator shall be made by the Head of the Department / Head of the Institution depending upon whether all the teachers teaching the common course belong to a single department or to several departments. The ‘Course committee’ shall meet as often as possible and ensure uniform valuation of the tests and arrive at a common scheme of evaluation for the tests. Wherever it is feasible; the course committee may also prepare a common question paper for the Assessment Test(s).

10 ATTENDANCE REQUIREMENTS FOR COMPLETION OF A SEMESTER

10.1 A candidate who has fulfilled the following conditions shall be deemed to have satisfied the attendance requirements for completion of a semester.

Ideally every student is expected to attend all classes and earn 100% attendance. However, in order to allow provision for certain unavoidable reasons such as prolonged hospitalization/accident/specific illness the student is expected to earn a minimum of 75% attendance to become eligible to write the End-Semester Examinations.

Therefore, every student shall secure not less than 75% of overall attendance in that semester as per clause 4.3.

10.2 However, a candidate who secures overall attendance between 65% and 74% in that current semester due to medical reasons (prolonged hospitalization / accident / specific illness / participation in sports events) may be permitted to appear for the current semester examinations subject to the condition that the candidates shall submit the medical certificate/ sports participation certificate to the Head of the Institution. The same shall be forwarded to the Controller of Examinations for record purposes.

10.3 Candidates who could secure less than 65% overall attendance and **Candidates who do not satisfy the clauses 10.1 & 10.2** will not be permitted to write the end-semester examination of that current semester and are not permitted to go to next semester. They are required to repeat the incomplete semester in the next academic year.

11 PROCEDURES FOR AWARDING MARKS FOR INTERNAL ASSESSMENT (IA)

For all theory, laboratory courses, theory courses with laboratory component and project work the continuous assessment shall be awarded as per the procedure given below:

(i) Theory Courses:

Three assessments each carrying 100 marks shall be conducted during the semester by the Department / College concerned. The total marks obtained in all assessments put together out of 300, shall be proportionately reduced to 40 marks and rounded to the nearest integer (This also implies equal weightage to all the two assessments).

Assessment I (100Marks)		Assessment II (100Marks)		Assessment III (100Marks)		Total Internal Assessment
Assignment	Written Test	Assignment	Written Test	Assignment	Written Test	
40	60	40	60	40	60	300*

Note: Faculty members can choose a common method for evaluating all students under assignment such as case study / seminar / mini project / online certificate courses

*300 Marks is to be converted into 40 marks for internal Assessment.

Three internal assessments will be conducted as a part of continuous assessment. Each internal assessment is to be conducted for 100 marks and will have to be distributed in two parts viz., Assignment (such as case study/seminar/ mini project /online certificate courses) and Written Test with each having a weightage of 40% and 60% respectively. The tests are in written mode. The total internal assessment marks of 300 shall be converted into a maximum of 40 marks and rounded to the nearest integer.

(ii) **Laboratory Courses:**

The maximum marks for Internal Assessment shall be 60 in case of practical courses. Every practical exercise / experiment shall be evaluated based on conduct of experiment / exercise and records to be maintained. There shall be at least one test. The criteria for arriving at the Internal Assessment marks of 60 are as follows: 75 marks shall be awarded for successful completion of all the prescribed experiments done in the Laboratory and 25 marks for the test. The total mark shall be converted into a maximum of 60 marks and rounded to the nearest integer.

(iii) **Other Employability Enhancement Courses**

(a) **Evaluation of Seminar**

The Seminar is to be considered as purely INTERNAL (with 100% internal marks only). Every student is expected to present a minimum of 2 seminars per semester before the evaluation committee and for each seminar marks can be equally apportioned. A three member committee appointed by Head of the Institution consisting of course coordinator and two experts from the Department will evaluate the seminar and at the end of the semester the marks can be consolidated and taken as the final mark. The evaluation shall be based on the seminar paper (40%), presentation (40%) and response to the questions asked during presentation (20%).

(b) **Evaluation of Summer Internship**

Summer internship will comprise of 4 weeks. The students will be working under a department appointed guide the candidate shall submit an attendance certificate from the organization where he/she has undergone internship and a brief report. The evaluation for 100 marks will be carried out internally based on this report and a Viva- Voce Examination will be conducted by a Departmental Committee constituted by the Head of the Institution. The evaluation will be done as follows: 20 marks for evaluation by the guide, 40 marks for the report and 40 marks for the viva voce examination. Certificates submitted by the students along with the report shall be sent by the Head of the Institution to the Controller of Examination.

(c) **Evaluation of ‘Professional Communication & Creativity’**

Seminar Course.

The ‘Professional Communication & Creativity’ seminar course is an activity-based course with both theoretical and practical content and is to be considered as purely INTERNAL (with 100% internal marks only). Each student is expected to present seminars and to come out with innovative products or services. This will be evaluated by the faculty member(s) handling the course and the consolidated marks can be taken as the final mark. No end semester examination is required for this course

11.2 Assessment for Value Added Course

The one / two credit course shall carry 100 marks and shall be evaluated through **continuous assessments only**. Two Assessments shall be conducted during the semester by the Department concerned. The total marks obtained in the assessments shall be reduced to 100 marks and rounded to the nearest integer. A committee consisting of the Head of the Department, staff handling the course and a senior faculty member nominated by the Head of the Institution shall do the evaluation process. The list of students along with the marks and the grades earned shall be forwarded to the Controller of Examinations for appropriate action at least one month before the commencement of End Semester Examinations. The grades earned by the students for Value Added Courses will be recorded in the Grade Sheet, however the same shall not be considered for the computation of CGPA.

11.3 Assessment for Online courses

Students may be permitted to credit two online courses (which are provided with certificate), subject to a maximum of six credits. **The online course of 3 credits can be considered instead of one elective course.** These online courses shall be chosen from the SWAYAM platform, provided the offering organisation conducts regular examination and provides marks. The credits earned shall be transferred and the marks earned shall be converted into grades and transferred, provided the student has passed in the examination as per the norms of the offering organisation. The details regarding online courses taken up by the student and marks/credits earned and the approval for the course from Head of the institution shall be sent to the Controller of Examinations, KLNCE in the subsequent semester(s) along with the details of the elective(s) to be dropped.

11.4 Internal marks approved by the Head of the Institution shall be displayed by the respective HODs within 5 days from the last working day.

11.5 Every teacher is required to maintain an 'ATTENDANCE AND ASSESSMENT RECORD' which consists of attendance marked in each lecture or practical or project work class, the test marks and the record of class work (topics covered), separately for each course. This should be submitted to the Head of the Department periodically (at least three times in a semester) for checking the syllabus coverage and the records of test marks and attendance. The Head of the department will put his/her signature and date after due verification. At the end of the semester, there cord should be verified by the Head of the institution who will keep this document in safe custody (for five years). The University or any inspection team appointed by the University may inspect the records of attendance and assessments of both current and previous semesters.

11.6 Conduct of Academic Audit by every Institution

Every educational institution shall strive for a better performance of the students by conducting the internal assessments as mentioned in Clause 11.

In order to ensure the above, Academic Audit is to be done for every course taught during the semester. For the internal assessments conducted for each course as per details provided in Clause 11, the academic records shall be maintained in the form of documentation for the individual assignments / case study report / report of mini project submitted by each student and assessment test question paper and answer script. Report of industrial training / internship shall also be maintained, if applicable. For laboratory courses students' record shall be maintained. Further, the attendance of all students shall be maintained as a record.

The Head of the Institution shall arrange to conduct the Academic Audit for every course in a semester by forming the respective committees with an external course expert as one of the members drawn from a Management / Technical institution of repute near the institute.

The University or any inspection team appointed by the University may verify the records of Academic Audit report of the courses of both current and previous semesters, as and when required.

12 REQUIREMENTS FOR APPEARING FOR SEMESTER EXAMINATION

12.1 A candidate shall normally be permitted to appear for the end semester examinations of the current semester if he/she has satisfied the semester completion requirements as per clause 10.1 & 10.2 and has registered for examination in all courses of the current semester.

12.2 Further, registration is mandatory for all the courses in the current semester as well as for arrear(s) course(s) for the end semester examinations failing which, the candidate will not be permitted to move to the higher semester.

12.3 A student who has passed all the courses prescribed in the curriculum for the award of the degree shall not be permitted to re-enroll to improve his/her marks in a course or the aggregate marks / CGPA.

13 END SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

13.1 There shall be an End- Semester Examination of 3 hours duration in each lecture-based course.

The examinations shall ordinarily be conducted between October and December during the odd semesters and between April and June in the even semesters.

For the practical examinations (including project work), both internal and external examiners shall be appointed by the CoE, KLNCE.

13.2 WEIGHTAGE

The following will be the weight age for different courses :

i) Lecture course:		
Internal Assessment	-	40%
End Semester Examination	-	60%
ii)Laboratory based courses		
Internal Assessment	-	60%
End Semester Examination	-	40%
iii)Project work		
Internal Assessment	-	60%
Evaluation of Project Report		
By external examiner	-	10%
Viva-Voce Examination	-	30%
iv) Industrial training / Internship/ Practical training / Summer project / Seminar (All Employability Enhancement Courses except Project Work)		
Internal Assessment	-	100%

14 PASSING REQUIREMENTS

- 14.1** A student who secures not less than 50% of total marks prescribed for the course [Internal Assessment + End semester Examinations]with a minimum of 45% of the marks prescribed for the end-semester Examination, shall be declared to have passed the course and acquired the relevant number of credits. This is applicable for both theory and laboratory courses (including project work).
- 14.2** If a student fails to secure a pass in a theory course / laboratory courses, the student shall register and appear only for the end semester examination in the subsequent semester. In such case, the internal assessment marks obtained by the student in the first appearance shall be retained and considered valid for all subsequent attempt still the student secures a pass. However, from the third attempt onwards if a student fails to obtain pass marks (IA + End Semester Examination) as per clause 14.1,then the student shall be declared to have passed the examination if he/she secures a minimum of 50% marks prescribed for the end semester examinations alone.
- 14.3** If the course, in which the student has failed, is a professional elective or an open elective, the student may be permitted to complete the same course .In such case, the internal assessment marks obtained by the candidate in the first appearance shall be retained and considered valid for all subsequent attempts till the candidate secures a pass. However, from the third attempt onwards if a candidate fails to obtain pass marks (IA + End Semester Examination) as per clause 14.1, then the candidate shall be declared to have passed the examination if he/she secure a minimum of 50% marks prescribed for the end semester examinations alone.

If a student is absent during the viva voce examination, it would be considered as fail. If a student fails to secure a pass in project work even after availing clause (6.3), **the student shall register** for the course again.

- 14.4 The passing requirement for the courses which are assessed only through purely internal assessment (EEC courses except project work), is 50% of internal assessment marks only.
- 14.5 A student can apply for revaluation of his/her semester examination answer paper in a theory course as per the guidelines of COE, on payment of a prescribed fee along with prescribed application to the COE through the Head of the Institution. The COE will arrange for the revaluation and the results will be intimated to the student concerned through the Head of the Institution. Revaluation is not permitted for laboratory course and EEC courses.

15 AWARD OF LETTER GRADES

15.1 The award of letter grades will be decided using relative grading principle except laboratory courses and project work. The performance of a student will be reported using letter grades, each carrying certain points as detailed below.

	Letter Grade	Grade Points	Marks Range
R 2024 (students admitted from the academic year 2024-2025 onwards)	O(Outstanding)	10	91-100
	A+(Excellent)	9	81-90
	A(Very Good)	8	71-80
	B+(Good)	7	61-70
	B(Average)	6	56-60
	C(Satisfactory)	5	50-55
	U(Reappearance)	0	<50
	SA(Shortage of Attendance)	0	
	W(Withdrawal)	0	

A student is deemed to have passed and acquired the corresponding credits in a particular course if he /she obtains any one of the following grades: “O”, “A+”, “A”, “B+”, “B”, “C”.

“SA” denotes shortage of attendance (as per clause 10.3) & hence prevention from writing the end semester examinations. “SA” will appear only in the result sheet.

“U” denotes that the student has failed to pass in the course. “W” denotes withdrawal from the exam for the particular course. The grades U & W will figure both in the grade sheet as well as in the result sheet. In both cases the student has to appear for the end semester examination as per the regulations.

If the grade U is given to **theory courses / laboratory courses** it is not required to satisfy the attendance requirements (vide clause 10),but has to appear for the end semester examination and fulfill the norms specified in clause 14 to earn a pass in the respective courses. If the grade U is given to **project work** the course has to be registered again and attendance requirement (vide clause 10) should be satisfied.

If the grade U is to given to **EEC course (except project work) which are evaluated only through internal assessment**, the students shall register for the course again in the subsequent semester fulfill the norms as specified in clause 14 to earn pass in the course. However, attendance requirement need not be satisfied.

15.1.1. Relative Grading

For those students who have passed the course (theory course/ all other EEC except laboratory course /project work courses), the relative grading shall be done. The marks of those students who have passed only shall be inputed in the software developed for relative grading. The evolved relative grading method normalizes the results data using the BOX-COX transformation method and computes grade range for each course separately and awards the grade to each student.(theory course / all other EEC except laboratory course /project work courses).If the students’ strength is greater than 30 the relative grading method shall be adopted.

15.1.2. Absolute Grading

- For all the courses, if the students’ strength is less than or equal to 30 then the absolute grading shall be followed with the grade range as specified in the table.
- For the project work /internship and laboratory courses absolute grading procedure shall be followed as given in the table

Table – Grade range for Absolute Grading

O	A+	A	B+	B	C	U
91 - 100	81-90	71 - 80	61 - 70	56 - 60	50 - 55	<50

15.2 The grades O,A+,A,B+,B obtained for the one/two (1/2) credit courses shall figure in the Mark sheet under the title ‘Value Added Courses’. The Courses for which the grades are “U” will not figure in the mark sheet.

15.3 GRADE SHEET

After results are declared, Grade Sheets will be issued to each student which will contain the following details:

- The college in which the candidate has studied.
- The list of courses enrolled during the semester and the grades scored.
- The Grade Point Average(GPA) for the semester and
- The Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA) of all courses enrolled from first semester onwards.

GPA for a semester is the ratio of the sum of the products of the number of credits acquired for courses and the corresponding points to the sum of the number of credits acquired for the courses in the semester. CGPA will be calculated in a similar manner, considering all the courses registered from first semester. RA grades will be excluded for calculating GPA and CGPA.

$$\text{GPA/CGPA} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n C_i GP_i}{\sum_{i=1}^n C_i}$$

where

C_i is the number of credits assigned to the course

GP_i is the Grade point corresponding to the grade obtained for each Course

N is number of all Courses successfully cleared during the particular semester in the case of GPA and during all the semesters in the case of **CGPA**.

16 ELIGIBILITY FOR THE AWARD OF THE DEGREE

16.1 A student shall be declared to be eligible for the award of the M.B.A. provided the student has

- i. Successfully gained the required number of total credits as specified in the Curriculum corresponding to the student's programme within the stipulated time .
- ii. **M.B.A (Full Time)**
Successfully completed the course requirements, appeared for the End-Semester examinations and passed all the subjects prescribed in all the 4 semesters within a maximum period of 4 years reckoned from the commencement of the first semester to which the candidate was admitted.
- iii. Successfully passed any additional courses prescribed by the Head of the Institution, whenever readmitted under regulations other than R-2024 (vide clause**19.3**)
- iv. No disciplinary action pending against the student.
- v. The award of Degree must have been approved by the Syndicate of the University.

17 CLASSIFICATION OF THE DEGREE AWARDED

17.1 FIRST CLASS WITH DISTINCTION:

A Student who satisfies the following conditions shall be declared to have passed the examination in **First class with Distinction**:

M.B.A (Full-time)

- Should have passed the examination in all the courses of all the four semesters in the student's First Appearance within **three** years, which includes authorized break of study of one year (if availed). Withdrawal from examination (vide Clause 18) will not be considered as an appearance.
- Should have secured a CGPA of not less than **8.50**.
- Should NOT have been prevented from writing end Semester examination due to lack of attendance in any of the courses.

17.2 FIRST CLASS:

A student who satisfies the following conditions shall be declared to have passed the examination in **First class**:

M.B.A (Full-time)

- Should have passed the examination in all the courses of all four semesters **within three years**, which includes one year of authorized break of study (if availed) or prevention from writing the End Semester Examination due to lack of attendance (if applicable).
- Should have secured a CGPA of not less than 6.50.

17.3 SECOND CLASS:

All other students (not covered in clauses 17.1 and 17.2) who qualify for the award of the degree (vide Clause 16.1) shall be declared to have passed the examination in **Second Class**.

- 17.4** A student who is absent in End Semester Examination in a course/project work after having registered for the same shall be considered to have appeared in that examination (except approved withdrawal from end semester examinations as per clause 18) for the purpose of classification.

17.5 Photocopy/Revaluation

A student can apply for photocopy of his/her semester examination answer paper in a theory course, as per the guidelines of COE on payment of a prescribed fee through proper application to the Controller of Examinations through the Head of Institution. The answer script is to be valued and justified by a faculty member, who handled the subject and recommend for revaluation with breakup of marks for each question. Based on the recommendation, the student can register for the revaluation through proper application to the Controller of Examinations. The Controller of Examinations will arrange for the revaluation and the results will be intimated to the student concerned through the Head of the Institution. Revaluation is not permitted for practical courses and for EEC courses.

A student can apply for revaluation of answer scripts for not exceeding 5 subjects at a time.

17.6 Review

Candidates not satisfied with Revaluation can apply for Review of his/ her examination answer paper in a theory course, within the prescribed date on payment of a prescribed fee through proper application to Controller of Examinations through the Head of the Institution.

Candidates applying for Revaluation only are eligible to apply for Review.

18 PROVISIONS FOR WITHDRAWAL FROM EXAMINATION:

- 18.1** A student may, for valid reasons, (medically unfit / unexpected family situations / sport approved by Head of the Institution) be granted permission to withdraw from appearing for the End Semester Examination in any course or courses in **ANY ONE** of the semester during the entire duration of the degree programme. The application shall be sent to COE through the Head of the Institutions with required documents.

- 18.2** Withdrawal application is valid if the student is otherwise eligible to write the examination (Clause 10) and if it is made within 10 days after the date of the examination(s) in that course or courses and recommended by the Head of the Institution and approved by the Controller of Examinations. For a student to withdraw from a course/courses, he/she should have registered for the course, fulfilled the attendance requirements (vide clause 10) and earned continuous assessment marks.

- 18.2.1** Notwithstanding the requirement of mandatory 10 day's notice, applications for withdrawal for special cases under extraordinary conditions will be considered on the merit of the case.

- 18.3** In case of withdrawal from course/courses, it will figure both in Mark sheet as well as in Result Sheet. However, withdrawal shall not be considered as an appearance for the eligibility of a student for First Class with Distinction.

- 18.4** If a student withdraws from writing end semester examinations for a course or courses, he/she shall register for the same in the subsequent semester and write the end semester examination(s).
- 18.5** If a student applies for withdrawal from Project work, he/she will be permitted only after the submission of project report before the deadline. However, the candidate may appear for the viva voce examination within 30 days after the declaration of results and the same is not considered as reappearance.
- 18.6** Withdrawal is permitted for the end semester examinations in the final semester, as per clause 17.1.

19 AUTHORIZED BREAK OF STUDY FROM A PROGRAMME

- 19.1** A student is permitted to avail authorized break of study for a maximum period of one year in a single spell.
- 19.2** Break of Study shall be granted only once for valid reasons for a maximum of one year during the entire period of study of the degree programme. However, in extraordinary situation the student may apply for additional break of study not exceeding another one year. If a student intends to temporarily discontinue the programme in the middle of the semester for valid reasons, and to rejoin the programme in a subsequent year, permission may be granted based on the merits of the case provided he / she applies to the Head of the Institution, but not later than the last date for registering for the end semester examination of the semester in question, through the Head of the Department stating the reasons therefore and the probable date of rejoining the programme.
- 19.3** The students permitted to rejoin the programme after break of study/prevention due to lack of attendance, shall be governed by the Curriculum and Regulations in force at the time of rejoining. The students rejoining in new regulations shall register for additional courses, if any, as notified by the Head of the Institution under change of regulations. These courses may be from any of the semesters of the curriculum in force, so as to bridge the curriculum in force and the old curriculum. In such cases, the total number of credits to be earned by the student may be more than or equal to the total number of credits prescribed in the curriculum in force.
- 19.4** The authorized break of study of maximum of one year is included in the duration specified for passing all the courses for the purpose of classification (vide Clause 17.1).
- 19.5** The total period for completion of the Programme reckoned from, the commencement of the first semester to which the student was admitted shall not exceed the maximum period specified in clause 4.1 irrespective of the period of break of study in order that he/she maybe eligible for the award of the degree.
- 19.6** If any student is prevented for want of required attendance, the period of prevention shall not be considered as authorized 'Break of Study' (Clause 19.1).
- 19.7** If a student in Full Time mode wants to take up job / start-up / entrepreneurship during the period of study he/she shall apply for authorized break of study for one year. The student shall undertake the job / start-up / entrepreneurship only after getting approval of the same by the Head of the Institution with due proof to that effect.
- 19.8** No fee is applicable to students during the Break of Study period.

20 DISCIPLINE

20.1 Every student is required to observe disciplined and decorous behavior both inside and outside the college and not to indulge in any activity which will tend to bring down the prestige of the Institution and the University. The Head of Institution shall constitute a disciplinary committee consisting of Two Heads of Department of which one should be from the faculty of the student, to enquire into acts of indiscipline and notify to the Head of Institution about the disciplinary action recommended for approval. In case of any serious disciplinary action which leads to suspension or dismissal, then a special committee shall be constituted by the Head of the Institution for taking the final decision and same be communicated to the Anna University.

20.2 If a student indulges in malpractice in any of the End Semester Examination / Internal Examination he / she shall be liable for punitive action as prescribed by the Institution from time to time.

21 REVISION OF REGULATIONS, CURRICULUM AND SYLLABI

The Institution may from time to time revise, amend or change the Regulations, Curriculum, Syllabus and Scheme of examinations with the approval of Academic Council.
