

K.L.N. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING
Pottapalyam -630612
(An Autonomous Institution, Affiliated to Anna University, Chennai)

FORMAT FOR PREPARATION OF PROJECT REPORT

FOR

B.E. / B. TECH DEGREE COURSES

1. ARRANGEMENT OF CONTENTS:

The sequence in which the project report material should be arranged and bound should be as follows:

1. Cover Page & Title Page
2. Bonafide Certificate
3. Abstract
4. Table of Contents
5. List of Tables
6. List of Figures
7. List of Symbols, Abbreviations and Nomenclature
8. Chapters
9. Appendices
10. References

The table and figures shall be introduced in the appropriate places.

2. PAGE DIMENSION AND BINDING SPECIFICATIONS:

The dimension of the project report should be in A4 size. The project report should be bound using flexible cover of the thick white art paper. The cover should be **printed in black letters** and the text for printing should be identical. Left margin: 1.5 inches, Right, Top & Bottom margin: 1 inch

3. PREPARATION FORMAT:

Cover Page & Title Page – A specimen copy of the Cover page & Title page of the project report are given in **Annexure I**.

Bonafide Certificate – The Bonafide Certificate shall be in double line spacing using Font Style Times New Roman and Font Size 14, as per the format in **Annexure II**.

The certificate shall carry the Supervisor's signature and shall be followed by the Supervisor's name, academic designation (not any other responsibilities of administrative nature), department and full address of the institution where the Supervisor has guided the student. The term '**SUPERVISOR**' must be typed in capital letters between the Supervisor's name and academic designation.

Abstract – Abstract should be one page synopsis of the project report typed double line spacing, Font Style Times New Roman and Font Size 14.

Table of Contents – The table of contents should list all material following it as well as any material which precedes it. The title page and Bonafide Certificate will not find a place among the items listed in the Table of Contents but the page numbers of which are in lower case Roman letters. One and a half spacing should be adopted for typing the matter under this head. A specimen copy of the Table of Contents of the project report is given in **Annexure III**.

List of Tables – The list should use exactly the same captions as they appear above the tables in the text. One and a half spacing should be adopted for typing the matter under this head.

List of Figures – The list should use exactly the same captions as they appear below the figures in the text. One and a half spacing should be adopted for typing the matter under this head.

List of Symbols, Abbreviations and Nomenclature – One and a half spacing should be adopted or typing the matter under this head. Standard symbols, abbreviations etc. should be used.

Chapters – The chapters may be broadly divided into 3 parts (i) Introductory chapter, (ii) Chapters developing the main theme of the project work (iii) and Conclusion.

The main text will be divided into several chapters and each chapter may be further divided into several divisions and sub-divisions.

- ❖ Each chapter should be given an appropriate title.
- ❖ Tables and figures in a chapter should be placed in the immediate vicinity of the reference where they are cited.
- ❖ Footnotes should be used sparingly. They should be typed single space and placed directly underneath in the very same page, which refers to the material they annotate.

Appendices – Appendices are provided to give supplementary information, which is included in the main text may serve as a distraction and cloud the central theme.

- Appendices should be numbered using Arabic numerals, e.g. Appendix 1, Appendix 2, etc.
- Appendices, Tables and References appearing in appendices should be numbered and referred to at appropriate places just as in the case of chapters.
- Appendices shall carry the title of the work reported and the same title shall be made in the contents page also.

List of References –The listing of references should be typed 4 spaces below the heading “REFERENCES” in alphabetical order in single spacing left – justified. The reference material should be listed in the alphabetical order of the first author. The name of the author/authors should be immediately followed by the year and other details.

A typical illustrative list given below relates to the citation example quoted above.

REFERENCES

1. Aripnammal, S. and Natarajan, S. (1994) ‘Transport Phenomena of Sm Sel – X Asx’, Pramana – Journal of Physics Vol.42, No.1, pp.421-425.
2. Barnard, R.W. and Kellogg, C. (1980) ‘Applications of Convolution Operators to Problems in Univalent Function Theory’, Michigan Mach, J., Vol.27, pp.81–94.
3. Shin, K.G. and Mckay, N.D. (1984) ‘Open Loop Minimum Time Control of Mechanical Manipulations and its Applications’, Proc.Amer.Contr.Conf., San Diego, CA, pp. 1231-1236.

Table and figures - By the word Table, is meant tabulated numerical data in the body of the project report as well as in the appendices. All other non-verbal materials used in the body of the project work and appendices such as charts, graphs, maps, photographs and diagrams may be designated as figures.

4. TYPING INSTRUCTIONS:

The impression on the typed copies should be black in colour.

One and a half spacing should be used for typing the general text. The general text shall be typed in the Font style ‘Times New Roman’ and Font size 14.

* * * * *

ANNEXURE I

(A typical Specimen of Title Page)

TITLE OF PROJECT REPORT

 <1.5 line spacing>

A PROJECT REPORT

Submitted by

 <Italic>

NAME OF THE CANDIDATE(S) (Reg.No.....)

in partial fulfillment for the award of the degree

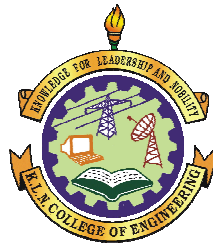
 <1.5 line spacing>

of

NAME OF THE DEGREE

in

NAME OF THE BRANCH



K.L.N. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

(An Autonomous Institution, Affiliated to Anna University, Chennai)

 <1.5 line spacing>

MONTH AND YEAR

 <1.5 line spacing>

SPECIMEN

**SOME PERFORMANCE ASPECTS CONSIDERATIONS
OFA CLASS OF ARTIFICIAL NEURAL NETWORK**

A PROJECT REPORT

Submitted by

SANDHYA.A (910620103001)

GAYATHRI.R (910620103002)

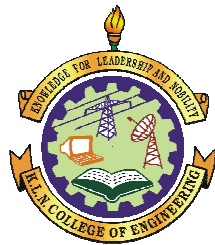
in partial fulfillment for the award of the degree

of

BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING

in

ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING



K.L.N. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

(An Autonomous Institution, Affiliated to Anna University, Chennai)

APRIL 2024

ANNEXURE II

(A typical Specimen of Bona fide Certificate)

K.L.N. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

(An Autonomous Institution, Affiliated to Anna University, Chennai)

 <1.5 line spacing>

BONAFIDE CERTIFICATE

Certified that this project report “.....**TITLE OF THE PROJECT**.....”

is the bonafide work of “.....**NAME OF THE CANDIDATE(S)(Reg.No.....)**.....

.....”

who carried out the Project Work (Phase-I) / Project Work under my / our supervision.

<<Signature of the Head of the Department>>

SIGNATURE

<<Name>>

HEAD OF THE DEPARTMENT

<<Department>>

<<Signature of the Supervisor>>

SIGNATURE

<<Name>>

SUPERVISOR

<<Academic Designation>>

<<Department>>

Submitted for the project work viva-voce examination held on _____

INTERNAL EXAMINER

EXTERNAL EXAMINER

ANNEXURE III
(A typical specimen of table of contents)

TABLE OF CONTENTS

CHAPTER NO.	TITLE	PAGE NO.
	ABSTRACT	iii
	LIST OF TABLES	xvi
	LIST OF FIGURES	xviii
	LIST OF SYMBOLS	xxvii
1.	INTRODUCTION	1
	1.1 GENERAL	1
	1.2	2
	1.2.1 General	5
	1.2.2	12
	1.2.2.1 General	19
	1.2.2.2	25
	1.2.2.3	29
	1.2.3	30
	1.3	45
	1.4	58
2.	LITERATURE REVIEW	69
	2.1 GENERAL	75
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	2.2	100